

# POLICY STATEMENT 08 GENERAL APPEAL PROCEDURE AVAILABLE TO STUDENTS

5 POLICY DIGEST
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# 12 I. PURPOSE

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- 13 To establish procedures that an individual student may use to formally question the application
- 14 of any university regulation, rule, policy, requirement or procedure, unless the appeal is
- 15 otherwise covered by another established procedure.

## 16 II. DEFINITIONS

- Academic appeal: an appeal (as defined below) related to matters concerned with instructional
   activities, grading procedures, or other incidents associated with academic affairs not including
   academic suspension (see <u>Appendix A</u>).
- Advisor: an individual who accompanies the student or employee directly involved in the appeal to offer advice. <u>Note:</u> The advisor shall not represent or speak for the advisee. In all cases throughout this policy, the concerned parties are required to speak for themselves, in all oral or written aspects of the appeal.
- Appeal: A request to determine if a grievance has merit and if so to arrive at an appropriate action by the University to address the situation.
- Business Day: A day in which LSU Eunice is open to conduct operations. Hours vary by
   department; however, generally it is Monday through Friday from 8 am to 4:30 pm.
- Grievance: a request by a student for reconsideration of an action or decision by a University
   employee, office, panel, or committee. This includes:
- A. An action or decision on the part of an employee, faculty member, program director, or
   other administrator that a student perceives to be unfair or unreasonable, or
- B. Application of standards different from those that were applied to other students under similar circumstances.
- Hearing: a formal procedure in which a duly appointed individual or panel considers evidence,
   facts, and arguments of both sides of an appeal in an effort to determine the facts of the case
   and make recommendations for appropriate action, if warranted. (see Section IV-C: Use of
- and make recommendations for appropriate action, if warranted. (see <u>Section IV-C: Use 0</u>
- 37 <u>University Wide Hearing Panels</u>).

38 Non-Academic Appeals: appeals (as defined above) that are not related to academic matters,

- 39 such as but not limited to conduct appeals, parking ticket appeals, or student employment (see40 Appendix A).
- 41 Written Student Complaint: A written student complaint is any report submission by a
- 42 prospective, current, or former student through the University's official web-based system using
- 43 the Student Grievance Form, hosted on the LSU Eunice CARES webpage at
- 44 http://www.lsue.edu/care.
- 45 Written student complaints are not meant to circumvent or replace existing LSU Eunice policies
- 46 and procedures designed to address issues brought forward by students (See <u>Appendix A</u>).

#### 47 III. GENERAL POLICY

It is University policy to provide students with an appeal procedure for questioning the application of any regulation, rule, policy, requirement, or procedure as it applies to the individual student in their capacity as a student. It is the University's basic philosophy that student appeals should be settled as quickly as practicable at the lowest possible administrative level having the authority to act definitively. Recognizing that no single appeals process can serve the wide range of possible complaints, different units within the University have developed specific appeals processes, subject to review by the Office of Academic Affairs.

- 55 A. Provisions of the General Appeal Process
- The decision to utilize an appeal procedure shall be voluntary on the part of the individual student. All students have the right to make good faith appeals without fear of coercion, harassment, intimidation, or reprisal from the University or its employees.
- Appeals filed about grievances in bad faith may be subject to review under the <u>Code</u>
   <u>of Student Conduct</u>.
- The University recognizes the rights of all parties to impartial appeal decision-makers
   including the student filing an appeal, and employees against whose action the
   appeal is filed.
- 4. Students and employees involved in the appeal shall each have the right to have an advisor, but are expected to speak for themselves in all written and oral aspects of the appeal (see the <u>Definition of Advisor</u> in Section II above).
- 5. Privacy shall be maintained, where applicable, in all appeal proceedings in
  accordance with the provisions of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of
  1974 and LSU Eunice Policy Statement 34: <u>Privacy Rights of Parents and Students</u>.
- B. The University provides specific guidelines for several different types of grievances and appeals. If a specific policy exists, the student must contact the office of primary responsibility involved with the situation in question for specific procedural guidelines which govern that appeal process (see <u>Appendix A</u>). However, if the area or function under question does not have specific procedures, the student should then follow the procedures outlined in this policy.

- C. Appeals related to a student's role as an employee are handled in accordance with this policy. The decision maker shall consult with Human Resources before a decision is reached or a meeting is held. Policies related to student employment are governed by LSU Eunice Policy Statement 24: <u>Student Employment</u>).
- Note to Students and Employees: Students and employees of LSU Eunice should note
   that it is the student's best interest to initiate and complete the steps in the appeal
   process as soon as possible. This is especially important for students in a health
   sciences clinical program appealing an action/decision that has an impact on the
   student's continuation in the program.

## 86 IV. PROCEDURES

- 87 A. General Appeals Procedures
- There may be up to three steps in the general appeal process (see <u>Appendix B</u>). In all
   cases, if the final decision requires changes in an official record of the University, the
   University employee must comply with all University regulations and procedures
   necessary to accomplish the change.
- 92 1. Step One: Informal Appeal to Employee
- 93 For Step One, the student shall meet with the employee who carried out the action or made the decision that is being appealed to discuss the appeal and attempt to arrive 94 95 at a solution. For academic appeals, the employee is the faculty member. For purposes of this policy, a "meeting" can be accomplished via face-to-face meeting or 96 97 through other forms of communication, such as conference calls, video/web conferences, etc. Letters and emails may provide background information; however, 98 they do not meet the definition of a "meeting". In addition, no person may submit an 99 100 appeal on behalf of the student; however, the student may contact the Office of Student Affairs at <a href="mailto:studented:s 101
- 102Step One is to be initiated by the student within ten (10) business days of the action103or decision (see the Note to Students in Section III-D above). Appeals of final grades104must be initiated by the student within 20 business days after the beginning of the105next regular semester. A delay in the filing of the appeal may constitute grounds for106rejection of the appeal.
- 107 If the student is unable to contact the employee, then the student should contact the
  108 office with oversight over the employee in question, and the Dean or Administrator
  109 will contact the employee. If the stated deadline cannot be met due to unavailability,
  110 then all parties are to be notified in writing by the Dean or Administrator and a
  111 mutually agreeable time should be identified.
- 112While a written appeal does not apply during the Step One informal process, the113student may wish to consider the following prior to meeting with the employee:
- a. a description of the grievance (see the Definition of <u>Grievance</u>) including
- i. the action or decision on the part of an employee that a student perceives tobe unfair or unreasonable, or

- ii. the application of standards different from those that were applied to otherstudents under similar circumstances,
- b. a description of the resolution sought, and
- 120 c. any other information the grievant believes to be relevant.

121 The meeting between the student and employee shall take place within ten (10) 122 business days from the time the employee receives the request for a meeting. To maintain privacy, it is expected that the meeting will be held in an office or 123 124 conference room to minimize others hearing the conversation. The meeting at Step 125 One is informal; however, it is expected to be a candid discussion of items a-c above 126 in an attempt to arrive at a solution. The student and/or the employee may each have 127 an advisor present if either party wishes subject to the Definition of an Advisor 128 above.

129 The employee may inform the student of the decision during the meeting. After 130 meeting with the student, the employee will respond in writing within ten (10) 131 business days of the decision to the student with a copy to the unit's Dean or 132 Administrator. The written notification to all parties' LSU Eunice email account is 133 required even if the decision was rendered and the student was informed at the 134 meeting. The written notification must also include the date and time the meeting 135 was held including whether the meeting was held face-to-face or by electronic 136 means. If the employee and student cannot reach a resolution, the student may 137 formally appeal the employee's decision through the formal appeals process (see 138 Step 2). If the matter is resolved, then the appeal has been concluded.

- 139 2. Step Two: Formal Appeal to Administrator
- 140The Step Two Formal Appeal Process may take place only after the Informal Appeal141Process (detailed in Step One) has occurred per the lines of authority in the142department (see Appendix B). No person may submit the appeal on behalf of the143student; however, the student may contact the Office of Student Affairs at144stuaff@lsue.edu
- 145To initiate the Formal Appeal Process, the student or employee must submit the146online Complaint Form, hosted at www.lsue.edu/care/ within ten (10) business days147upon receipt of the Step One employee's decision (see the Note to Students in148Section III-D above).1 A delay in the filing of the appeal may constitute grounds for149rejection of the appeal.
- 150The electronic form from www.lsue.edu/care/is received and reviewed by the Office151of Student Affairs and is routed to the appropriate Step Two Administrator. The Step152Two administrator is the unit head of the area within which the grievance was153initiated. For academic appeals, the Step Two Administrator is the Academic Dean.154The name and title of the Step Two Administrator can be obtained from the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> After landing on LSUE Cares website, please scroll down to the Student Complaint section and click on Submit a Report. The direct link to the form used to file a complaint is <u>https://cm.maxient.com/reportingform.php?LSUEunice&layout\_id=3</u>.

155	employee in Step One or from the Office of Student Affairs.
156	The submitted report should clearly identify the following:
157	a. the name of the person(s) against whom the grievance is initiated,
158 159	<ul> <li>Student's identification (name, student ID number, major, current address, telephone number, and email address),</li> </ul>
160	c. a description of grievance (see the <u>Definition of Grievance</u> ) including
161 162	<ul> <li>the action or decision on the part of an employee that a student perceives to be unfair or unreasonable, or</li> </ul>
163 164	<li>ii. the application of standards different from those that were applied to other students under similar circumstances,</li>
165	d. date of action or decision by the person that is to be reconsidered,
166 167	e. a description of any informal attempts at resolution along with the date and result of the informal meeting from Step One,
168	f. reason(s) for objections to the faculty or employee response in Step One,
169	g. a description of the resolution sought,
170	h. any other information the grievant believes to be relevant, and
171 172	<ul> <li>all supporting documentation (i.e. email communications, notes, etc. to support the student's claim),</li> </ul>
173 174 175 176 177 178	Upon receipt of the form submission with all required information, the Step Two Administrator shall make a reasonable effort to arrange for a meeting within 10 business days from the date that the report is received. For students in a health sciences clinical program appealing an action/decision that has an impact on the student's continuation in the program, the Dean shall try to arrange for a meeting sooner, if possible.
179 180 181 182 183	The Administrator shall investigate the situation and gather all documents from the parties involved. During the investigation, the Dean may hold discussions or request additional information to clarify issues with the student, Program Director, Department Chair, and/or the employee from Step One. The Administrator will impartially consider all information related to the issue and case.
184 185 186 187 188 189 190	The meeting may be held in person or through other forms of communication, such as conference calls or video/web conference. If the stated deadline cannot be met, then all parties are to be notified in writing and a mutually agreeable time identified. The meeting is formal, with a thorough and candid discussion of the grievance in an attempt to arrive at a solution. Meetings typically include the student, faculty member, and the Dean; however, additional University employees with information related to the appeal may be asked to attend at the discretion of the Dean. Both the

- 191student and the employee may be accompanied by an advisor (see the <a href="Definition of an Advisor">Definition of</a>192an Advisor</a>).
- 193 The Step Two Administrator may render an oral decision at the close of the meeting, 194 or may take the matter under consideration. All parties shall be informed of the decision in writing within 10 business days of the meeting through their LSU Eunice 195 196 email accounts. For students in a health sciences clinical program appealing an 197 action/decision that has an impact on the student's continuation in the program, the 198 Administrator (Dean) shall try to notify the student sooner, if possible. If a resolution 199 is not reached, the student may appeal the decision to the next level administrator (see 200 Appendix B). If the matter is resolved, then the appeal has been concluded.
- 201 3. Step Three: Appeal to the Next Level Administrator

202 A Step Three Appeal may only occur after the Step Two Appeal has occurred per the 203 lines of authority (see Appendix B). If the student or employee wishes to appeal the 204 outcome of Step Two, either may appeal to the administrator at the next level in the administrative structure of the University within ten (10) business days from the date 205 206 of the written decision made after Step Two (see the Note to Students in Section III-207 D above). A delay in the filing of the appeal may constitute grounds for rejection of 208 the appeal. No person may submit the appeal on behalf of the student; however, the 209 students should contact the Office of Student Affairs at stuaff@lsue.edu if assistance 210 is needed.

- 211The name and title of the Step Three Administrator can be obtained from the212employee in Step Two or from the Office of Student Affairs. For academic appeals,213the Step Three Administrator is the Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs and214Provost.
- 215A link to the appropriate form for submitting an appeal of the outcome of Step Two is216included in the written decision letter sent by the administrator in Step Two. The217student or employee's appeal must be in writing using the electronic form and shall218include the following:
- a. name of the person filing the appeal,
- b. role in the appeal (i.e. student or employee of LSU Eunice),
- c. name and title of the person who heard the Step One appeal, and
- d. name and title of the person who heard the Step Two appeal,
- e. a description of grievance (see the <u>Definition of Grievance</u>); this should match
   Step One item (a) and Step Two item (c)
- f. a description of the resolution sought,
- g. reasons that support the resolution sought, and
- h. all documentation from the Steps One and Two.

228 229 230	If applicable, an appeal may be heard by a University Wide Hearing Panel if requested by the student or employee (see <u>Section IV-C: Use of University Wide</u> <u>Hearing Panels</u> ).
231 232 233 234 235	Upon receipt of this appeal submission, the Step Three Administrator shall forward a copy of the written appeal to the employee and administrator involved in Step Two. Each party in turn has the opportunity to reply with individual written statements supporting the action(s) taken in Step Two. Copies of their replies, if submitted, must be forwarded to all parties.
236 237 238	Upon receipt of replies from the Step Two parties, unless a University Wide Hearing Panel has been requested, the Step Three administrator may take one of the following actions:
239	a. reach a decision on the basis of the written appeal and the replies;
240 241	b. hold a formal meeting in person, by conference call, or via video/web conference with all parties present and, after discussions, reach a decision; or
242 243 244 245 246 247	c. refer the appeal to a University Wide Hearing Panel for recommendation. If the student or University employee requested a University Wide Hearing Panel, the administrator shall refer the appeal to a University Wide Hearing Panel for a recommendation. If either party requests a University Wide Hearing Panel, the Step Three administrator shall name a University Wide Hearing Panel as prescribed in <u>Section IV-C: Use of University Wide Hearing Panels</u> .
248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257	In all cases, the student and employee may be accompanied by an advisor (see the <u>Definition of an Advisor</u> ). Regardless of the method used, the Step Three administrator will make every reasonable effort to decide within 10 business days from the date of receipt of the student's written appeal. For students in a health sciences clinical program appealing an action/decision that has an impact on the student's continuation in the program, the Administrator shall try to notify the student sooner, if possible. If the stated deadline cannot be met, then all parties are to be notified in writing and a mutually agreeable time identified. The decision of the Step Three administrator shall be in writing, with reasons supporting the decision, and copies shall be given to all parties through LSU Eunice email.
258	The decision of the administrator in Step Three concludes the appellate process.
259	C. Use of University Wide Hearing Panels
260 261 262 263 264	Step Three of the appeal procedure provides for the use of an impartial University Wide Hearing Panel upon request by any of the parties, or at the discretion of the administrator hearing Step Three. A University Wide Hearing Panel to hear appeals applicable to this policy will be appointed by the Step Three Administrator and shall be composed of
265 266 267	<ol> <li>four (4) full-time faculty and/or staff members with one from the same program and one from a similar program. The faculty member named in the appeal may not be named to the University Wide Hearing Panel. In addition, no more than two</li> </ol>

faculty/staff members from the same department/program shall be named. One of 

- 269 which will be named as the Chair (non-voting), and
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  2. two (2) students appointed by the Student Government Association (SGA) President.
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- Under the direction of the Chair, the University Wide Hearing Panel will perform its due
  diligence and may hold meetings prior to the formal hearing to discuss the facts of the
  case, with or without the affected parties. The University Wide Hearing Panel may also
  request additional information in writing from the affected parties or speak with
  witnesses, if necessary. The University Wide Hearing Panel may also contact the Step
  Three Administrator for clarification on LSU Eunice Policies or Procedures as required.
- 281 Ultimately, the Chair shall coordinate a time and place to hold the formal hearing with the 282 Step Two Administrator, the employee, and the student in attendance, all of whom may 283 be accompanied by an advisor (see the <u>Definition of an Advisor</u>) within ten (10) business 284 day from the day the Step Three Administrator received the notification. The Chair 285 conducts the hearing reviewing the facts of the case and, if necessary, will ask those 286 involved to testify if any of the facts are unclear. Meeting minutes will be taken.
- 287 After the hearing, the University Wide Hearing Panel will deliberate the facts of the case 288 in private and conduct a vote to determine the outcome. Based on the outcome, the 289 Chair will draft the University Wide Hearing Panel's recommendations and upon 290 confirmation of the University Wide Hearing Panel will file the decision with the Step 291 Three Administrator using the University's email within three (3) days. Copies of these 292 recommendations along with the Hearing minutes and the final decision of the Step 293 Three Administrator shall be given to all of the parties and the Chancellor for final 294 disposition.
- 295 Some federal laws and administrative guidelines issued by the executive branch of the 296 Federal Government for the administration of these laws require the use of hearing 297 panels as a part of the student's appeal procedure. These laws include: Title VI and 298 Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964; Title IX of the Educational Amendments of 1972; 299 Section 503 and 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; and the Family Educational 300 Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (The Buckley Amendment). In all student appeals which 301 allege a violation of these laws or guidelines issued to implement these laws, a 302 University Wide Hearing Panel will always be used at Step Three. The University Wide 303 Hearing Panel will be appointed by the Step Three administrator or, at their discretion, 304 the administrator may request the Chancellor to appoint the University Wide Hearing 305 Panel. The person appointing the University Wide Hearing Panel will designate one member to serve as chair. 306
- 307 D. Petition for Review

Any party who wishes a <u>review of the process</u> or <u>alleges a serious procedural error</u>, or <u>believed that serious abuse of discretionary authority</u> has occurred may file a petition for review with the Chancellor's Office within ten (10) business days after receiving the decision made at Step Three. A delay in the filing of the appeal may constitute grounds for rejection of the appeal. The petition for review must be submitted in writing via email to 313the Chancellor's Office. The email address for the Chancellor's Office can be obtained by314request from the Office of Student Affairs (stuaff@lsue.edu). The petition must contain the315following:

- a complete statement of the alleged serious procedural error or details of examples of abuses of discretionary authority being appealed,
- 318 2. the relief sought, and
- 319 3. reasons for the relief sought.
- 320 The petition must be accompanied by all documents produced at Step Three.

The Chancellor's Office shall make every reasonable effort to decide within ten (10) business days whether further action should be taken, and in reaching this decision the Chancellor may ask the other parties to make a written reply to the request for a review-or these parties, on their own, may make a written reply. If the stated deadline cannot be met, then all parties are to be notified in writing and a mutually agreeable time identified.

326 If the decision is that a review is not justified, the student and all other parties will be so 327 notified through LSU Eunice email. If the decision is favorable to the petition for review, 328 the Chancellor's Office will hold a formal meeting with the parties and reach a decision 329 on the basis of this meeting and on all written materials furnished. The meeting may be 330 held in person, by conference call, or via video/web conference with all parties present. 331 All parties will be notified of the final decision in writing within ten (10) business days 332 through LSU Eunice email. The decision by the Chancellor's Office shall conclude the 333 matter.

#### 334 V. Source

<u>LSU Policy Statement 48: General Procedures for Student Grievances, Complaints, and</u>
 <u>Appeals</u>

# Appendix A

The following are examples of established student appeal procedures, accompanied by sources of information on appeals procedures:

### I. Academic Appeals

<u>Academic Suspension Appeals.</u> See the Registrar's Office Website at <u>https://www.lsue.edu/registrar/index.php</u> and click the "Academic Appeals Form" under the "Academic Forms" block.

## II. Non-academic appeals

<u>Equal Opportunity.</u> See LSU Eunice Policy Statement 11: Equal Opportunity available at <u>https://www.lsue.edu/policy-statements/documents/NO11.pdf</u>.

<u>Financial Aid Appeals</u>. See the Financial Aid Website at <u>https://www.lsue.edu/studentaffairs/finaidappeals.php</u> and click on the "Download a Financial Aid Appeals Form" button.

<u>Parking & Traffic Ticket Appeals</u>. See the Regulation of Vehicular Traffic Website at <u>https://www.lsue.edu/policy-statements/regulation-vehicular-traffic.php</u>. For Traffic Ticket Appeals, see <u>https://www.lsue.edu/studentaffairs/documents/Traffic-Ticket-Appeal.pdf</u>.

Sexual Misconduct. See the Title IX Website at https://www.lsue.edu/titleix/.

<u>Violations of the Code of Student Conduct</u>. See the Student Affairs Webpage at <u>https://www.lsue.edu/studentaffairs/index.php</u> or the Student Code of Conduct directly at <u>https://www.lsue.edu/studentaffairs/documents/Code%20of%20Student%20Conduct.pdf</u>.

